



Wind meets Gas ...and SAF

A route to net zero for
European aviation

Gabriël Koetsier - Key Account Sales Manager Europe,
Renewable Aviation
Groningen Airport Eelde 07.10.2022

Question of the day

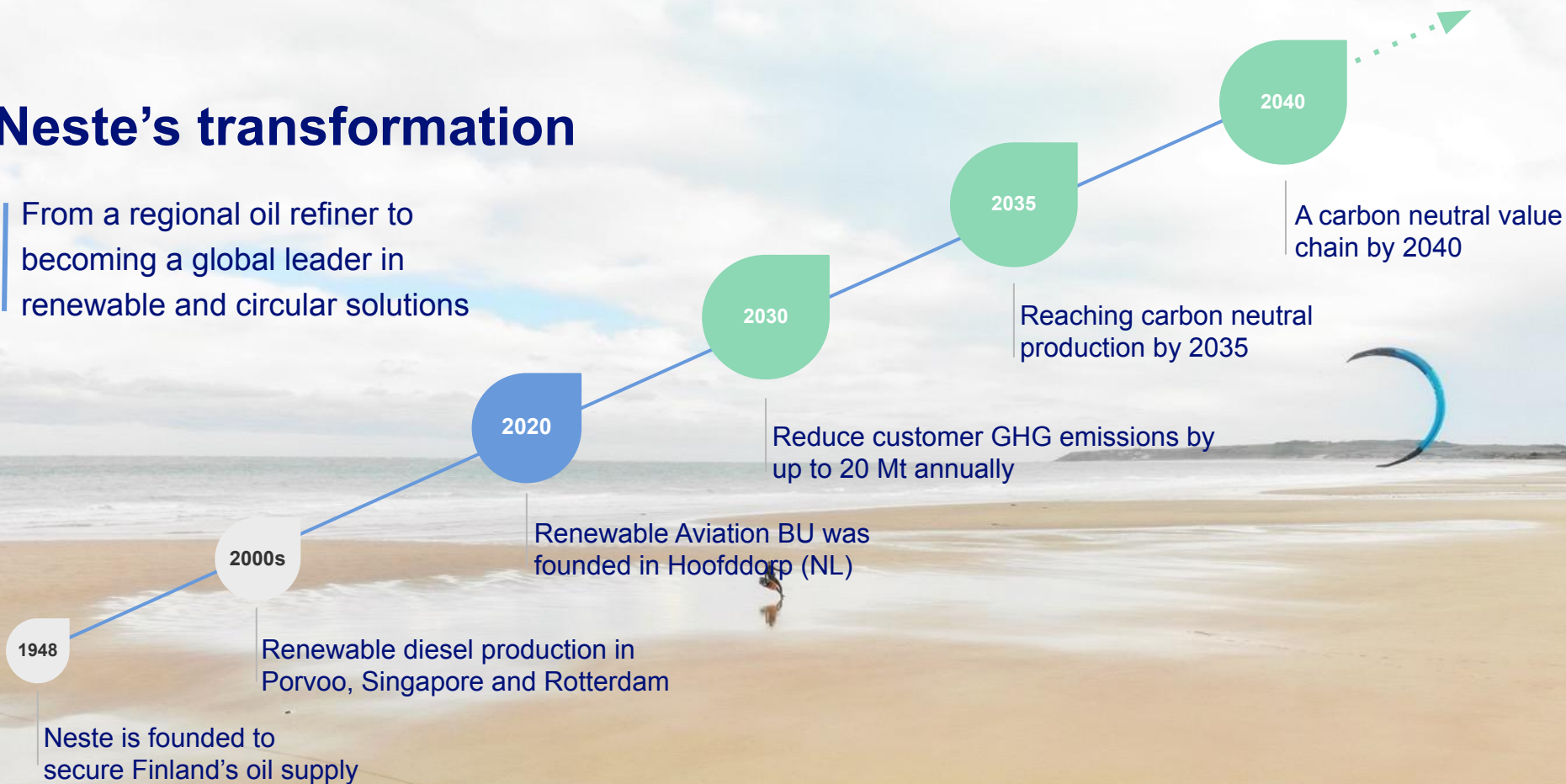
**How many of you
flew on SAF or
compensated for
your flights in 2022?**

An aerial photograph of an airport tarmac. A white commercial airplane is parked on the left side of the frame. In the center, there is a large, curved green area that resembles a ramp or taxiway, with yellow markings. The text "It's a joint mission" is overlaid in white on this green area. Below the green area, there is a dark asphalt road with white dashed lines and a few small vehicles. The overall scene is a mix of aviation and road infrastructure.

It's a joint mission

Neste's transformation

From a regional oil refiner to becoming a global leader in renewable and circular solutions



An aerial photograph of a white commercial airplane on a runway. The plane is positioned diagonally across the frame, facing towards the bottom left. The runway is dark asphalt with yellow and white markings. The surrounding area includes some grass and a small body of water in the bottom left corner.

Aviation has committed to achieving net-zero emissions by 2050

- Aviation accounts for 2-3 % of global carbon emissions - growing to >20% by 2050 if action not taken
- In addition, non-CO2 effects, like contrails, have 2x higher climate impact
- Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF) has been identified as one of the key elements in helping achieve these goals
- Despite pandemic challenges, the outlook for SAF is increasingly clear

Driven by our purpose



We are

#1

Producer of Sustainable
Aviation Fuel &
Renewable Diesel

In 2021, our **customers**
reduced

10.9 Mt

greenhouse gas
emissions (CO₂e) with our
renewable products

Our innovation team, makes out

25%

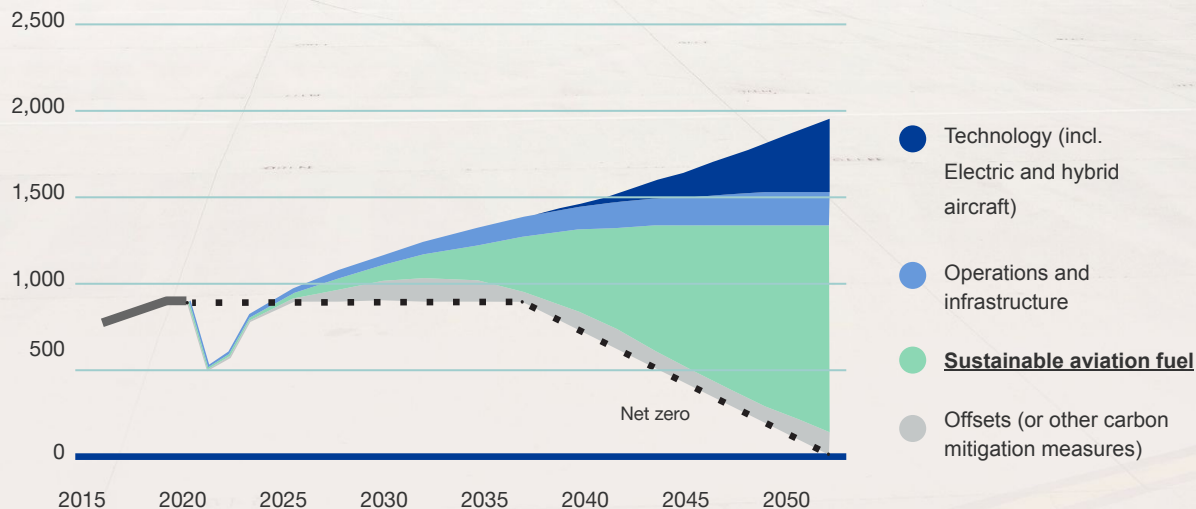
of Neste's total workforce



<https://youtu.be/pbE5oQQ15IQ>

Aviation needs growing volumes of sustainable aviation fuels to cut emissions

Aviation CO₂ emissions trajectory and reductions by measure (Mt CO₂e)



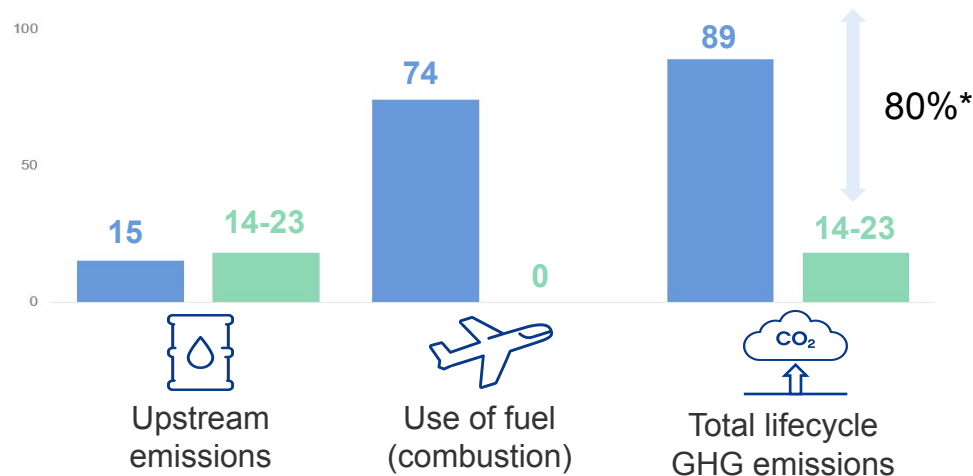
Aviation continues to rely heavily on liquid jet fuel, even with efficiency improvements and emergence of (short-haul) electric planes in the future.

Sustainable Aviation Fuels will be the most important tool in the aviation sector's transition towards net zero.

SAF can reduce GHG lifecycle emissions up to 80% compared to fossil jet fuel

GHG emissions of fossil jet fuel vs Neste My SAF

[gCO₂eq/MJ]



● Fossil jet fuel ● Neste MY SAF from waste and residues

* According CORSIA LCA methodology

NESTE MY

Sustainable Aviation Fuel

Made from

100%

waste and residues,
such as used cooking oil

Drop-in solution
requiring

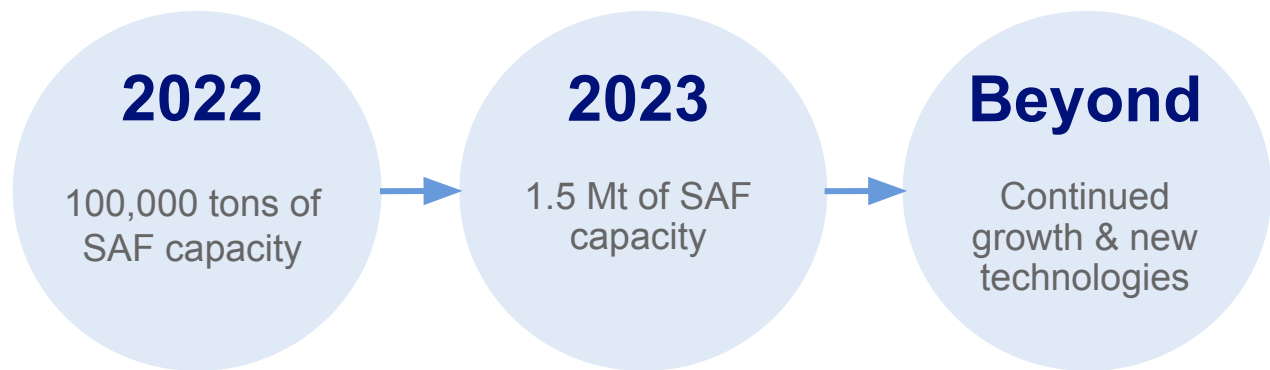
zero

additional investment
in infrastructure

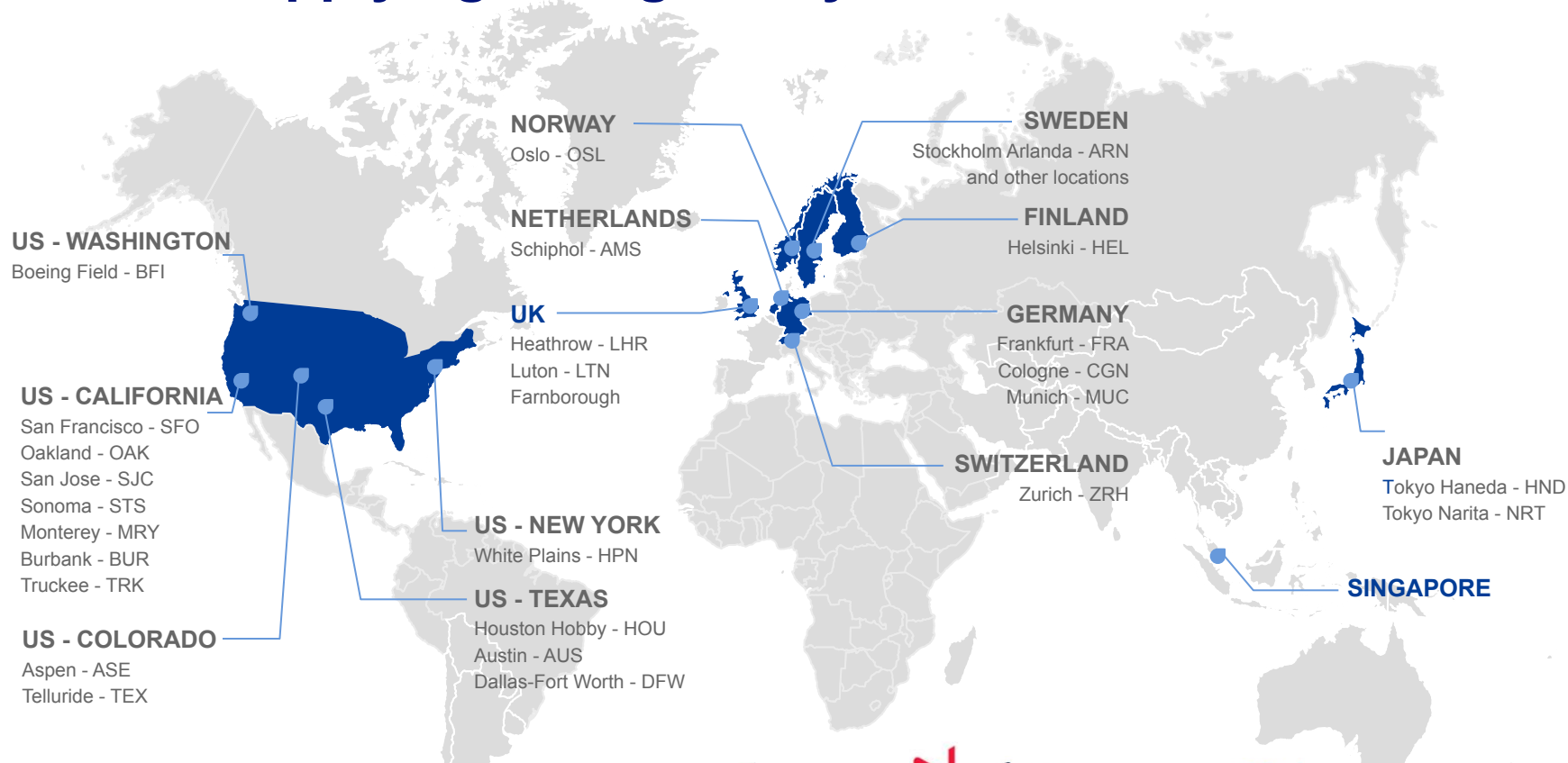
NESTE



Neste's SAF production capacity is expected to reach 1.5 million tons by 2023



Neste is supplying SAF globally



The growth path of sustainable aviation fuels is based on continuously expanding raw material base

Current



Used cooking oil

Waste oil from food cooking



Animal fat

Food industry waste



Fish fat

Fish processing waste

Near future

5 - 10 years



Lignocellulosic



Municipal solid waste

Future

> 10 years



Algae



Power-to-X

Strong growth in sustainable aviation fuel market with opt-in schemes, incentives and SAF mandates



EUROPE

ReFuelEU ensures SAF account at least **2% by 2025** and **6% by 2030** of aviation fuels at EU airports



AMERICAS

Opt-ins schemes continue to drive market growth and additional **long-term policy frameworks** for SAF expected (e.g. SAF BTC)



ASIA

Regulation in **early phase**, but Neste well-positioned with regional production in APAC

Passengers are looking for tangible solutions to make flying more sustainable

50+% of
leisure travelers
are concerned
about CO₂

45%
are trying to
travel as
environmentally
friendly as
possible

42%
are willing to pay
more for
environmentally
friendly travel

The time for action is now!



NESTE

Change runs on renewables