# Hydrogen in the Northern Netherlands – the Groningen story



# **City of Groningen**

- 230.000 citizens
- Capital city of province of Groningen
- Energy transition: from gas to green energy
- Part of the hydrogen valley





## **Goal of Groningen**

- Energy neutral in 2035
- $\rightarrow$  emmission free inner city in 2025:
  - →Equipment & vehicles are diesel driven. Action was needed





### How did we start in November 2014?

- Start with most complex issue
- Start with known vehicle
- Focus on main item: engine
- Get to know the stakeholders and work together
- Analysis of effects H2
- Market research
- Final decision in February 2015







### How to proceed?

Cooperation with national and European projects for sharing knowledge and finances











EUROPE'S FIRST HYDROGEN VALLEY







# Examples

# cars: Hyundai ix35









vans:

- Streetscooter
- Renault Kangoo





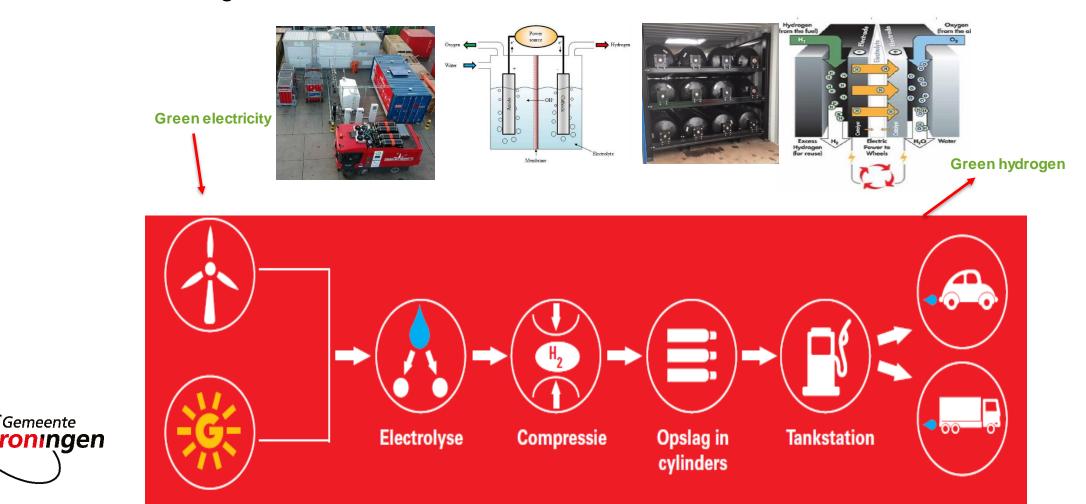


# hydrogen refuse trucks



#### Production, storage & distribution

Gemeente



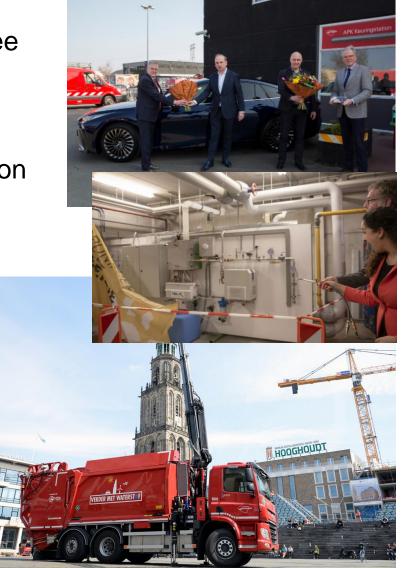
# Legacy of HyTrEc2

- Groningen positioned as the hydrogen valley of Europe
- Close cooperations with partners in Europe, resulting in new consortia
- Boost for hydrogen economy in the North of the Netherlands



#### Status at the moment

- 64 vehicles and machines emission free
  - Electric & hydrogen
- 250 equipment items emission free
  - Electric
- Refilling station (public) & refilling station municipality
- Pilot with H2 boiler
- At the end of 2023 in total:
  - 31 vehicles on hydrogen:
  - 12 refuse trucks
  - 12 hydrogen vans
  - 5 passenger cars
  - 1 hydrogen cargobike
  - 1 side carrier





#### **Lessons learned**

- Innovation is managing expectations
- It's a new technique: teething problems
- Acceptance of staff and citizens is needed
- Right training is needed
- Cooperate with local security services for safety + safety updates in depot/workshop
- Invest in refilling stations (chicken egg story)
- Conclusion: hydrogen as one of the solutions to an emmission free inner city





Thank you for your attention

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